



THE WORLD BANK

MINISTRY OF MAHAWELI, AGRICULTURE, IRRIGATION AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT

FINANCED BY THE WORLD BANK

CLIMATE SMART IRRIGATED AGRICULTURE PROJECT (CSIAP)

**SOCIAL SCREENING REPORT FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF AGRICULTURE
ROADS UNDER VANNERIKULAM IRRIGATION SCHEME IN
AKKARAYANKULAM ASC, KILINOCHCHI DISTRICT**

**Submission
Deputy Project Director Office of the CSIAP
Nothern Province**

2nd June 2020

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Abbreviation

ASC	Agrarian Service Centre
CBO	Community Based Organization
CSIAP	Climate Smart Irrigated Agriculture Project
DAD	Department of Agrarian Development
DSD	Divisional Secretariat Divisions
FC	Field Chanel
FGD	Focus Group Discussion
FO	Farmer Organization
FAS	Funeral Aid Society
GBV	Gender Based Violence
GND	Grama Niladhari Division
GOSL	Government of Sri Lanka
GRC	Grievance Redressal Committee
HSA	Hot Spot Areas
IEC	Information and Education Campaign
KII	Key Informant Interview
LKR	Lanka Rupee
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
PG	Producer Group
PMU	Project Management Unit
RDS	Rural Development Society
SA	Social Audit
SIA	Social Impact Assessment
SITHAMU	Sinhala Tamil and Muslim
SMP	Social Management Plan
SP	Southern Province
SSR	Social Screening Report

SAC	Social Audit Committee
SPP	Sub Project Proposal
WB	World Bank
WFO	Women Farmer Organization
WHF	Woman Headed Family
WRDS	Women Rural Development Society
IFS	Inland Fishing Society

1. Project Description

Name of Sub project:	Improvement of Agriculture Roads of FC 02, FC 03, FC 04, FC 06, FC 09, FC 10 and Maniyakulam to Vannerikulam road under Vannerikulam Irrigation Scheme subproject in Kilinochchi District.
Geographical coverage and location of the Subproject	<p>Name of the Village : Vannerikulam</p> <p>Ward : Akkarayankulam</p> <p>GN Division : Vannerikulam GND(KN/01)</p> <p>ASC Division : Akkarayankulam</p> <p>DS Division : Karachchi</p> <p>District : Kilinochchi</p> <p>Province : Northern Province</p> <p>Location Map:</p> 
Nature of the sub project:	Improvement of Agriculture Roads under Vannerikulam Irrigation Scheme subproject in Kilinochchi District.

Size/ scale/ Cost of the Sub Project	LKR 39.0 million
Project implementing agency:	<p>The Department of Irrigation (Provincial), Kilinochchi will implement this sub-project and the Provincial Deputy Project Director's Office of CSIAP will closely coordinate with them. The farmer organization of Vannerikulam irrigation scheme will play a major role in the process of sub-project implementation. Most importantly, there will be a Social Audit Committee (SAC) (<i>Annex 02</i>) consists of members of the farmer organization to audit all sub-project activities to measure the progress and also to check whether the sub-project is moving on the correct direction to achieve its main and specific objectives. They will take part in training events and follow guidance and instructions given by the field staff of the Department of Irrigation, Northern Province and also help the officials of both the DPD office in monitoring the sub-project. Similarly, it's expected from farmers, in general, will support to implement the project by tolerating the difficulties that would be created during the construction period.</p>
Specific objective and beneficiaries of the sub- project:	<p>The specific objectives of the improvement of agriculture roads are to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • promote the farmers to paddy cultivations in time to get the improved yield in the project area • facilitate the farmers in Vannerikulam to transport the commodities to the farms and from the farms without any difficulties in both Maha and Yala seasons • ensure cultivation in time to get the more yield and thus to increase income and to improve the social status through increasing income of the family • reduce the cost of transportation • minimize post-harvest losses at transport

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • help household activities such as getting food, water and wood by increasing efficiency of transport • reduce the maintenance cost of agriculture-related machinery and vehicle's (tractor, motorbike, land master etc, poor condition of road harm to the vehicles) <p>Total numbers of beneficiaries are 410 farmers including Male: 390 and Female: 20 (WHF) who directly benefited from this sub-project. The indirect beneficiaries are around 60 families who are living in the Vanneri village.</p>																																			
Sub Project Descriptions:	<p>Improvement of Agriculture Road under Vannerikulam Irrigation Scheme descriptions such as,</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>No</th> <th>Name of the Road</th> <th>Length</th> <th>Type of Road</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1.</td> <td>FC-02</td> <td>1280M</td> <td>Gravel road</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.</td> <td>FC-03</td> <td>566M</td> <td>Gravel road</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3.</td> <td>FC-04</td> <td>1070M</td> <td>Gravel road</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4.</td> <td>FC-06</td> <td>1440M</td> <td>Gravel road</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5.</td> <td>FC-09</td> <td>750M</td> <td>Concrete road</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6.</td> <td>FC-10</td> <td>528M</td> <td>Gravel road</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7.</td> <td>Maniyakulam-Vannerikulam road</td> <td>2100M</td> <td>Gravel road</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>According to the SPP the project will be implemented during the period from April to November 2020.</p>				No	Name of the Road	Length	Type of Road	1.	FC-02	1280M	Gravel road	2.	FC-03	566M	Gravel road	3.	FC-04	1070M	Gravel road	4.	FC-06	1440M	Gravel road	5.	FC-09	750M	Concrete road	6.	FC-10	528M	Gravel road	7.	Maniyakulam-Vannerikulam road	2100M	Gravel road
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	4.	FC-06	No	No
	5.	FC-09	No	No
	6.	FC-10	No	No
	7.	Maniyakulam-Vannerikulam road	No	Yes

Subproject Justification	FC 02 (1280M, Gravel Road)	
		<p>Banyan tree</p> <p>Electric Post</p> <p>Agriculture road</p>
		<p>Drainage concrete structure</p> <p>Agriculture road</p>

	<p>There are 57 acres of agricultural land (total 19 lands, each land is 03 acres) and 18 acres rainfed agriculture land (total 06 lands, each land is 03 acres) in FC 02.</p> <p>In the filed observation and discussion with farmers, we found the agriculture road goes in between the electric post and drainage structure. The FC 02 road became a drainage path due to the heavy flood. It was very complicated to do the improvement of FC 02 road. To carry the work there are 03 options one is relocating electric post and option 02 cut the banyan tree or option 03 move the drainage concrete structure just 03 meters away from the present location. Finally, the DOI agreed to move the Irrigation concrete structure for 3 meters. These were found out from consultation meetings with farmers.</p>	
	<p>FC 03 (566M, Gravel Road)</p>  <p>There are 24 acres of agricultural land (08 lands each land is 03 acres) and 11 acres of rainfed agriculture land belongs to FC 03.</p>	

FC 04 (1070M, Gravel Road)

There are 72 acres agriculture land (24 lands each land is 03 acres) and 09 acres rainfed agriculture land belongs to FC 02. Under this agriculture road there are 11 palmyras in the land.



FC-06 (1440M, Gravel Road)



	<p>There are 78 acres of agriculture land (26 lands each land is 03 acres) and 21 acres rainfed agriculture land belongs to FC 06.</p>		
	<p>FC 09 (750M, Concrete Road)</p>  <p>63 acres of agriculture land is utilizing for agriculture activity at the present but there are 72 acres of rain-fed land which is not used for agriculture activity because of the poor condition of road farmers who are not doing agriculture activity in those lands. This is the only concrete road under these interventions.</p>		
	<p>FC-10 (528M, Gravel Road)</p> 		

	<p>39 acres of agricultural land and 18 acres of rainfed use for the agriculture activity.</p>	
	<p>Maniyakulam-Vannerikulam road (2100M, Gravel Road)</p>  <p>Considering all the road segments, In the present, farmers visit their lands bypassing someone’s agricultural lands. They are unable to bring the fertilizers and paddy seed by vehicles or motorbikes. They use to carry their shoulders by walk. Most of the time, they use agriculture labors to do this work and it's really costly and time-consuming. Even in the harvesting period machineries unable to go to their land, framers should wait until others finish their harvesting and then only they able to bring the harvester machineries to their field or do harvest. Buyers directly come to harvesting land and they buy the product in very low price due to access issues.</p> <p>The outcome of the intervention could ensure cultivation in time to get more yield and increase income. Transport cost-</p>	

will effectively reduce. Post-harvest losses will be reduced sustainably. The village people will be benefited from the efficiency of household activities such as wood collection, getting water, etc. The farmer doesn't need to wait until near farmer complete the harvesting and farmer can directly carry the harvester machinery to the field. and also buyers directly come to the land and purchase the paddy at a reasonable price. This increases the income of the farmer, the more income will be saved by the farmer or else he or she will invest in another means of income such as purchase the land/lease agriculture land to expand the agriculture activity or else involve in livestock activities like cattle rearing, chicken rearing, etc. Once the income increases automatically living standards and social status will be increase. Further government officials like AI, ADO, and other staff from various organizations will visit the land to give technical advice or inputs without any transport difficulties.

General Profile of the Community	Table 01: General Profile of the Community				
	GN Division And Number	Covering Villages	Total Number of Families	Total Number of Farm Families	Total Number of WH Families
	Vannerikulam KN/01	Solai, 2A/C Plan Iyanarpuram Thikkayai Kunchukulam	469	410	50

	<i>Source: - Resource profile, Divisional Secretariat Karachchi, Kilinochchi-2019</i>	
Primary livelihood of the community	<p>In this HSA, Paddy Cultivation is the primary source of livelihood of 410 families. 42 families are engaged in inland fishing and 17 families are engaged in daily labor work.</p> <p>Women headed families who own land mainly involved in agriculture, others working as farm labors, cattle rearing, chicken rearing and engage in the home garden as a source of income. The NGOs and INGOs supported the WHF for livelihood.</p>	
Nature of the land ownership for the subproject	Name of the road	Land Ownership
	FC-09	Department of Irrigation
	FC-02	Department of Irrigation
	FC-03	Department of Irrigation
	FC-04	Department of Irrigation
	FC-06	Department of Irrigation
	FC-10	Department of Irrigation
	Maniyakulam-Vannerikulam road	Department of Irrigation
	<p>During the community consultation meeting with farmer organization, farmers revealed that the subproject activities can be implemented without causing any displacement or impact to people living in this area. Issues of resettlement will not arise. These road sections are existing roads with</p>	

	<p>enough space for widening. The 11 proposed road sections belong to the Department of Irrigation of Northern Province.</p>
<p>Land ownership pattern of people in the area (Ex: squatters, titleholders, tenants)?</p>	<p>Permit:7% Deed: 93%</p>
<p>Gender Issues</p>	<p>Following is a description of the gender issues concerning the communities in the impact area of the sub-project:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The sub-project will create an employment opportunity for the local people, therefore male and females in this area will be benefited from this project. But the limited gender diversity can be seen in construction work because women’s participation is limited even in unskilled work. Contractors will bring all the skilled workers such as engineers, quantity surveyors, technical officers, etc. from outside and only hire unskilled laborers from the village, but mostly men. • Male and Female unskilled workers will not receive equal payments for equal work. The basic salary for a male laborer for a day is 1500 while female laborers paid with 750- 1000 per day. • Women will have challenges such as resistance from husbands and incidences of violence both at home and in the workplace. There will not be any specific safety measures for female workers in the project site, they may face harassment.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The interview with WFO member pointed out that sometimes women face an amount of double work burden as they still considered responsible for the bulk of household and family care duties. • For this project, only around 10 workers will be brought from outside, hence labour influx will be minimum. However given that outsiders will to stay in the village until the completion of the project, there are risks of GBV and other risks due to worker's misconduct which may impact the community.
Social Capital - community-based organizations	There are 09 active CBOs in proposed project area including FO, WFO, RDS, WRDS, and IFS. Discussion with these CBOs representatives, they mentioned that they can contribute this development through the Shramadana activities for road clearance, construction activities and offer refreshments for Shramadhana participants as beneficiary contribution.
On-going Development Projects	There are no ongoing development projects in the proposed area.
Frequenting Visitors	Vannerikulam is one of the reservoir tanks in Northern Province which is a paradise for different kinds of flora and fauna. Especially migratory wild birds use to come to this tank on September and leaves on February and also local birds such Naarai (Tamil), Crain bird (English), Sembagawalainaria (Tamil), Ahapaisondai (Tamil), Ahapaisondai (Tamil) and Nathai Koththi (Tamil) use to visit this tank. It attracts tourists to have a site visit.



Social Impacts

Positive

Impacts

Name of the road

Social Impacts/ Positive Impacts

FC-09,
FC-02
FC-03
FC-04
FC-06
FC-10
Maniyakulam-
Vannerikulam
road

- Could ensure cultivation in time to get the more yield and thus to increase income. Cultivation and application of input (fertilizer and pesticides) on time can ensure the more yield. At present, farmers unable to cultivate and apply the input ontime because transport issues in the project area. Therefore, farmers couldn't produce the expected yield. If the road condition is good, agricultural input available in project area and farmer can freely apply as required.
- Post-harvest losses will be short out in a sustainable way The delay of the harvesting is the main reason for the post harvesting losses. The delaying harvesting machineries and equipments in harvest time will generate paddy shattering and lodging.

		<p>Owners of the harvesting machineries not willing to come project area due to road condition. The good condition of roads can ensure the machieners will be on time in the field and could reduce post-harvest losses.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The transport cost and travel time will reduce with improved road consitions. • The village people will be benefited when they have to use the improved roads for household activities such as wood collection, getting water, etc • Buyers will find it easily to directly come to the land and purchase the paddy at a reasonable price. • Government officials like AI, ADO, and other staff from various organizations will also be able visit the land to give technical advice or inputs without incurring any transport difficulties. • The project activities will generate employment in the areas of construction, road maintenance and cleaning. This can help farmers who are out of work during nonharvest seasons
<p>Negative Impacts</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Risks/impacts will only be during the construction/rehabilitation phase of the roads. These include: • For FC 02 road construction, the drainage concrete structure needs to move 03 meters away and it will cause temporary disturbance community moments. The temporary road will be constructed to mitigate the issue.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Only 01 palmyra tree need to remove from FC-04 road construction. It can be mitigated through replanting palmyra tree in a near or surrounding location. • During road construction, there will be some temporary disturbances or obstructions for travel to agricultural lands. However alternate paths /access routes will be made available to access agriculture lands, hence engaging in routine work won't be affected. • Noise and dust from the construction work will disturb the farmers. • FC 02 is the only road that is closer to community settlement (700M) so it will cause at least some disturbances to the community. A proper mitigation measure will be taken into account. • Since the proposed locations are 1 KM away from the community and isolated from community activities, road consurtcion will notcreate any issues (social or health) to the community.
Mitigation Measures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The social issues in any infrastructure development project are common and cannot be avoided. Also, it is important to note that the majority of social issues are emerged and aggravated due to the absence of necessary precautionary measures taken by the contractor. For example, the contractor will be required to arrange alternate access routes for agriculture lands during constructions, to do water sprinkling to minimize impacts from dust and carry out noise-generating work during day time while ensuring noise pollution is kept to the minimum. Then public access to the site should be prohibited or controlled via adequate fencing and signage to avoid risk to the public. • The project will also need to liaise with Utility providers to move/shift electricality posts. In addition, to replant any trees cut as per the stipulated environment regulations.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The contractor will also be required to employ an environmental and social officer to address any issues that may crop up during project implementation. All contractors will be required to develop and implement a code of conduct for laborers, including procedures to establish and maintain a safe working environment. Adequate care and measures will be taken to avoid any violation of the use of labor, accidents, or disputes with local communities and other risks associated with the influx of non-local workers.• The grievance redress mechanism will be established to allow staff to raise any complaints and provide feedback regards construction activities.• All mitigation measures will be costed as part of the Social Impact Management Plan (SIMP) for the project and included into the Contractor's budget.
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2. Social Screening Checklist						
Screening/ assessment questions	Yes	No	Low/medium/major impacts	Description/ Details		
Project type						
Background						
1. Will the subproject/ intervention include new physical construction work? (Attach a copy of technical design) and what is extent of the works - small, medium, large?		√		All the proposed interventions are improvement not new construction.		
2. Does the subproject/ intervention include upgrading or rehabilitation of existing physical facilities? (Attach a copy of technical design) and what is extent of the works - small, medium, large ?	√			Name of the Road	Length	Type of Road
				FC-02	1280M	Gravel road
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				FC-10	528M	Gravel road
				Maniyakulam-Vanneri kulam road	2100M	Gravel road

Project site and land acquisition and Livelihood Related Impacts																				
3. Is the site chosen for this work free from encumbrances (Ex: squatters, crops, trees, houses, other structures walls etc)		√	Environmental Low Impact	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Name of the Road</th> <th>Free from encumbrances</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>FC-02</td> <td>yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FC-03</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FC-04</td> <td>No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FC-06</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FC-09</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FC-10</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Maniyakulam-Vannerikulam road</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Remark: 11 palmyras exist in the land. Discussion with FOs, they have mentioned only 01 palmyra tree need to be removed.</p> 	Name of the Road	Free from encumbrances	FC-02	yes	FC-03	Yes	FC-04	No	FC-06	Yes	FC-09	Yes	FC-10	Yes	Maniyakulam-Vannerikulam road	Yes
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Maniyakulam-Vannerikulam road	Yes																			
4. Is the site chosen for this work in possession of the implementing agency?		√		Yes, Department of Irrigation, Provincial (Kilinochchi) which is the implementing agency																

5. If the land is owned by other government agencies, has action been taken to transfer these lands to CSIAP managing entity? (Attach evidence of transfer)				The land belongs to DOI
6. Does the sub project intervention require acquisition of private land?		√		
7. If the land parcel has to be acquired, is the actual plot size and ownership status known? (Mention the details)				Not Applicable
8. If the site is privately owned, can this land be purchased through negotiated settlement?				Not Applicable
9. If any land required for the work is privately owned, are these land owners willing to voluntarily donate the required land for the CSIAP rehabilitation / development? (if yes attach the concern letter)				Not Applicable
10. Will the affected land/ structure owners likely to lose less than 10% of their land of structures area?				Not Applicable

11. If so, are these land or structure owners willing to voluntarily donate the required land for this sub project?			Not Applicable
12. If the land owners are willing to donate the land, do they lose more than 10% of their land / structure in this location due to of donation?			Not Applicable
13. Are there any previous land acquisition where the identified land has already been acquired?		√	
14. Is the land for material mobilization vehicular movement, transport for the civil work available within the identified worksite or right way?	√		<p>The land belongs to the Department of Irrigation NP, Kilinochchi is available on the project site. It will be utilized to mobilize the vehicular movement.</p> 
Project impacts			
15. Is the project/ intervention likely to cause any permanent damage to or loss of housing, other assets, resources use?		√	

16.If yes, are these damages likely to be full or partial (Ex: entire structure having to be demolished versus part of the structures being damaged?)				Not Applicable
17. Will there be loss of / damage to agricultural lands, standing crops, trees due to acquisition of lands, construction of facilities etc?	√		Environmental low impact	While improvement of FC 04 agriculture road 01 palyma tree need to be removed
18. Will there be any permanent or temporary loss of income and livelihoods because of the civil works? If so for what period? Also, please specify whether it is likely to be temporary or permanent.		√		
19. Have these people/businesses who may suffer temporary or permanent loss of incomes or livelihoods been surveyed and identified for payment of any financial assistance?				Not Applicable
20. Will there be any adverse impacts (inconvenience/restriction of access, damage to properties) on the people/		√	Low impact	In the construction process, FOs and the contractor will identify alternative routes to access agricultural lands.

communities due to construction related transport/ other activities etc?				If FC 09 construction work the start before September there won't be any issues.																
21. Will there be any impacts on cultural, community properties or facilities?		√																		
22. Will the project cause any other temporary or permanent impacts? Pls describe	√			There will be temporary disturbances to vehicular transport movements.																
Livelihoods related impacts																				
23. Is there any loss of crops, assets, business etc.	√		Low impact	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Name of the Road</th> <th>Loss of crops</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>FC-02</td> <td>No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FC-03</td> <td>No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FC-04</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FC-06</td> <td>No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FC-09</td> <td>No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FC-10</td> <td>No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Maniyakulam-Vannerikulam road</td> <td>No</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Name of the Road	Loss of crops	FC-02	No	FC-03	No	FC-04	Yes	FC-06	No	FC-09	No	FC-10	No	Maniyakulam-Vannerikulam road	No
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				01 Palymara tree needs to remove from FC 04 agriculture road construction.																

24. Are there any non-titled people (squatters) who are living/ or doing business who may be partially or fully affected because of the civil works?		√		
25. Have measures been planned to mitigate temporary impacts including ease of access? Give details?	√			Temporary impacts will be addressed/mitigated according to the SIMP.
Resettlement impacts				
26. Does this project involve resettlement of any person? if yes, give details		√		
27. Is there any physical displacement of persons due to project construction?		√		
28. Does this project cause any temporary relocation of people during construction?		√		
29. Is there any economic displacement (possibility to move out, close of business/ commercial/ livelihood activities of persons) during construction?		√		
30. Will people permanently or temporarily lose access to facilities, services, or natural resources? e.g firewood collection		√		

and other rural livelihood sources linked to forests and government land				
31. Are there any vulnerable people/ groups (poorest/ women headed households/ elderly families, single parents, families with disable persons) living in the proposed locations or affected / benefitted by the project intervention? (give the number)	√			Vulnerable people will not be negatively affected due to civil work. They will get the benefits directly or indirectly. No of WHF: 20 Women Farmers: 30 Samurdhi beneficiaries: 109
32. Are there any indigenous people living in the proposed locations or affected/ benefitted by the project intervention? (give the number)		√		
Impacts from labor influx				
33. Will the project potentially involve an influx of workers to the project location?	√			
34. Will the influx be considered significant for the local community?	√			The local community is Tamil speaking so its recommended to hire same language speakers.
35. How many workers will be needed for the sub project, with what skill set, and for what period?				Approximately 10 skilled workers and 20 unskilled workers are needed for the construction work which planned to implement August to

				December 2020 for the major physical activity. (Project implementation period: April to November 2020)
36. Can the project hire workers from the local workforce? And what is the size and skill level of the existing local workforce?	√			Discussion with FO president over the phone said that there are 15 masons and nearly 160 labors available for the rehabilitation work.
37. If the skill level of the local workforce does not match the needs of the project, can they be trained within a reasonable timeframe to meet project requirements?	√			The workforce is available from the local community and the contractor will bring his workforce if needed.
38. Will there be workers brought in from outside?	√			Skilled workers need to bring from outside
39. How will the workers be accommodated? Will they commute or reside on site? If so, what size of camp will be required?				They will rent a house for temporary use.
40. Based on the socio-economic, cultural, religious and demographic qualities of the local community and the incoming workers, is there a possibility that their presence or interaction with			√	There could also be impacts at the community level. To address the issues SAC will be strengthened and impacts will be solved through proper mechanisms.

the local community could create adverse impacts?				
41. Will the incoming workers use or create competition for these resources?		√		
42. What is the expected duration of the incoming workers' presence in the community? Or frequency and extent of contact between the local community and outsiders?				August to December 2020
43. Will the incoming workers be from a similar socio economic, cultural, religious or demographic background?	√			Most probably similar.
44. Given the characteristics of the local community, are there any adverse impacts that may be anticipated? Mention the size of the local population.			√	The community is Tamil speaking (100%). Therefore, the Contractor will be advised to hire same language speakers preferably to minimize unwanted social issues.
45. Is the project located in a rural or remote area?	√			The identified project site is located in a rural area.
46. Is the project located / being carried out in an area that is not usually frequented by outsiders?	√			Vannerikulam is one of the reservoir tanks in Northern Province which is a paradise for different kinds of flora and fauna. Especially migratory wild birds use to come to this tank on September and leaves on

				February and also local birds such Naarai (Tamil), Crain bird (English), Sembagawalainaria (Tamil), Ahapaisondai (Tamil), Ahapaisondai (Tamil) and Nathai Koththi (Tamil) use to visit this tank. Thus the site attracts tourists .						
47.Are there sensitive social conditions that need to be considered?		√		The subproject area 20KM away from the coastal area (Kilinochchi town) and 1 KM away from Community settlements, therefore is minimum impact to sensitive social areas.						
Community participation										
48. Has the project received community consent and support?				On 20th of May 2020, met farmers in different places to receive the consent and support to the project (<i>Attendance sheet and photos annexed</i>)						
49. Are there any CBOs or other that exist in the selected locations?	√			<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Name of the GND/Co vering Villages</th> <th>No of CBOs for each village</th> <th>Name of the CBO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Vannerikulam</td> <td>04</td> <td>FO WFO RDS WRDS</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Name of the GND/Co vering Villages	No of CBOs for each village	Name of the CBO	Vannerikulam	04	FO WFO RDS WRDS
				Name of the GND/Co vering Villages	No of CBOs for each village	Name of the CBO				
Vannerikulam	04	FO WFO RDS WRDS								

						IFS
				Thikkai	02	RDS WRDS
				Kunchuk ulam	03	RDS WRDS WFO
50. Will the project mobilize these CBOs for GRM/ Social Audit/ etc activities?	√					Grievance Redressal Committee will be established to address/resolve issues before the 2 nd week of June. Its discussed with ID&CBS.
51. If CBOs are involved, do these organizations have prior experiences in GRM/ Social Audit/ etc practices?		√				Capacity building training required and need to be trained the people.
52. Do the CBOs identified for the CSIAP activities transparent and accountable and free from any form of corruption/ abuse?	√					
53. Will the project expect any counterpart contribution from the beneficiary households? (if yes, what is the expected contribution)	√					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The community can support Shramadana activities, approximately 160 farmers from FOs and WFOs will participate routinely. • Tea and refreshments will also be offered for Shramadhana participants.
Gender Based Violence						

54. Is the subproject in an area of the district with a humanitarian or emergency situation?		√		
55. Undertaken consultations with women's groups?	√			During the field visits, community consultation was conducted with few WFO and FO members, as well as interviews with WFO members, were conducted over the phone
56. Issues related to GBV and GBV-related concerns about the project have arisen in the community engagement discussions?				During the consultation meeting as well as the telephone interviews there were no cases of GBV recorded. Only the work burden of female workers was mentioned .
57. Are military or paid security forces being contracted as part of the project? (Having military or paid security forces contracted as part of a project can increase the risk of GBV.)		√		
58. Is the project district in lowest poverty quartile of country? (Regions in the lowest poverty quartile of a country may be underserved and the most vulnerable to neglect)	√			The poverty headcount index of Kilinochchi district is 18.2. which is the highest headcount index reported in Sri Lanka (Department of census and statistics). The sub-project area comes under Kilinochchi district .
59. Is the subproject in hard-to-supervise areas? (Lower risk is		√		

easily accessed project areas. Higher risk is hard-to-supervise areas)				
60.Is the subproject construction near school route or other pedestrian access that women and girls use for their daily activities?		√		The minimum distance between the sub-project area and Vanneri pillayar kovil is 1.5km. And the community is located 2km away from the sub-project area.
61.Will the subproject be able to monitor implementation across the full span (both in terms of geographic spread and duration) of the work?	√			
62.Will female workers be in close proximity to male workers with limited supervision?		√		If female workers are hired, they would be working in close proximity, however the type of work may differ as women may mostly engage in unskilled work.

3. Estimate of Specific Impacts and Information on Affected Persons

Estimates of specific impacts	Number/ Amount/ Ha
- Private land required (Sq. m)	0
- Total number of households affected	0
- Number of individuals losing more than 10% of land area	0
- Government land required	Yes (and available)
- Number of shops affected	0
- Number of utilities affected	01 concrete drainage structure need to move.
- Number of workers to be brought from outsides	Approximately 10 skilled workers and 20 unskilled workers are needed for the construction work
- Other (trees etc.)	01 Palmyra tree need to remove

4. Decision on Categorization, after reviewing the answers above, it is determined that the sub project will have:

Decision on Categorization, after reviewing the answers above, it is determined that the sub project will have:	
High/ substantial impacts	
Moderate impacts	
Low/ no impacts	✓

5. Impact Categorization

Conclusion and Screening Decision (to be filled by the PMU)

Social impacts of the proposed sub project

- No Impacts: there is no land acquisition because these are permit lands and no loss of livelihoods if the works are completed during the dry/off-season, Social Screening Report (SSR), Social Impact Management Plan (SIMP) [required if civil works involved].
- Minor Impacts: Less than 200 individuals affected; no physical displacement; & affected persons lose less than 10% of their productive assets, SSR, Abbreviated Resettlement Action Policy (ARAP), SIMP.....Temporary impacts only. SSR with SMP submitted.....
- Significant Impacts: More than 200 individuals affected; cause physical displacement; affected persons lose more than 10% of productive assets, SSR, SIA, census survey, RAP with R&R assistance & income restoration measures.....

6. Submission of the Social Screening Report

Screening report completed by Gender & Inclusion Section Prepared and Completed by A. S. Jude Nishanth Gender Development Officer PDPD Office- NP Date - 02 June 2020		Social Section Completed by K.Kapilan Social Safeguard Officer PDPD Office-NP Date - 02 June 2020
Social & Gender Section Reviewed by:  Signature Ms. Sharmila Shanmuganathan Social Safeguard and Gender Development Officer Project Management Unit/CSIAP Email: Sociologistssharmila@gmail.com Date: 02 June 2020 Seal:  Ms. Sharmila Shanmuganathan Social Safeguard & Gender Development Officer Project Management Unit Climate Smart Irrigated Agriculture Project Ministry of Agriculture	Recommended By  Signature Dr. J. Jayawardana ESSS/ PMU/ CSIAP jaya.ybjn@yahoo.com Seal:  Dr. Y. B. J. N. Jayawardana Environmental & Social Safeguard Specialist Project Management Unit Climate Smart Irrigated Agriculture Project (CSIAP) Ministry of Agriculture	Clearance Given By: Shanek Fernando Social Development Specialist The World Bank Date: 09 July, 2020

7. Social Management Plan for Improvement of Agriculture Roads under Vannerikulam Irrigation Scheme

Social Impact Mitigation Plan for the Improvement of Agriculture Roads under Vannerikulam Irrigation Scheme				
Issues/ Impacts and risks	Mitigation Measures	Institutional Responsibility		Mitigation Cost
		Implementa tion	Supervisio n/ Monitorin g	
General (for all types of risks, issues and disturbances)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A GRM will be established to receive and resolve complaints/grievances related to disturbances caused by construction including GBV related issues. • Awareness will be created on the GRM among community and will publicly display the contact details to report grievances in community hall, GN office, etc. • Awareness will be created among community on risks/issues including GBV issues due to labour influx arising from construction activities and 	Social/Envi ronment safeguard officer -	PMU	Included in sub project's safeguards budget.

	safety/mitigation measures that will be in place.			
Impacts to Utilities and Trees	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Contractor to engage with utility companies to make arrangements to shift/move electricity posts. Necessary payments to be made to the utility companies to relocate the electricity posts. • Follow appropriate environment guidelines/procedures when cutting down or moving trees - please refer to Environment Management Plan (EMP) Plan prepared for this subproject. 	Contractor	Social/Environment safeguard officer -	Included in construction cost.
Disturbances due to heavy machinery movement & temporary use of land for material storage and parking.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An officer will be appointed to implement & monitor social/environment safeguards mitigations measures during construction. • Contractor will identify and arrange alternate routes/paths for farmers/communities to access 	Contractor	Social/Environment safeguard officer -	Included in construction cost.

	<p>their lands. This will be done in consultation with the communities.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Community will be informed of construction activities/schedule, and mitigation measures that will be in place. • Consultation with community will be conducted to identify land for material storage, camp setup, equipment parking and routes to transport material that cause minimum disturbances to community. <p>If there are damages caused to local roads and other utilities during construction, contractor shall attend to the repairs/rectification of the damages.</p>			
<p>Construction related disturbances from noise & dust etc.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dust barriers will be installed surrounding the construction. Water sprinkling will be done to minimize impacts from dust. Dust masks to be provided to all laborers for the use at required 	<p>Contractor</p>	<p>Social/Environment safeguard officer -</p>	<p>Included in construction cost.</p>

	<p>times.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The construction will be carried out in a manner to minimize noise pollution. The construction works with heavy sound should will be timed to avoid office working time period. 			
<p>Labour Influx related issues (e.g. GBV)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Local labour will be hired where possible - Contractor will give priority to women when hiring. • Worker Code of Conduct will be included as part of the employment contract - this should define workers' commitment in attitudes and behaviour to preventing, combating and responding GBV. • Contractors will implement robust measures to prevent sexual harassment/GBV including training of workforce and sanctions for non-compliance (e.g. termination). 	<p>Contractor</p>	<p>Social/Environment safeguard officer -</p>	<p>Included in construction cost.</p>

<p>Public/occupational safety Hazards, and on impacts on environment.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Contactors, CBOs and community will received awareness on health and safety measures in relation to COVID19. Standard COVID 19 Health & Safety guidelines will be translated to local languages and shared with both CBOs, cocontractors and communities. Other precautionary measures such as handwashing stations will be established, use of protective gear will be ensured including other measures. etc. to safeguard workers and communities members from COVID19 - please refer to Environment Management Plan (EMP) Plan prepared for this subproject. • Public access to the site will be prohibited or controlled via adequate fencing and signage in order to avoid risk to the public. • Contractors shall take precautions to minimize mosquito breeding, where the pit fills with water. 	<p>Contractor</p>	<p>Social/Environment safeguard officer -</p>	<p>Included in construction cost.</p>
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Environment Management Plan will provide more details regards measures to prevent/mitigate impacts to the environment including pollution, deforestation, soil erosion and management of solid waste.			
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8. Activity Plan for Rehabilitation of Agriculture Road

No	Activities	Year 2020																											
		Jan-Feb				Mar-Apr				May-Jun				Jul-Aug				Sep-Oct				Nov-Dec							
01	Sub Project Proposal preparation																												
02	Preparation of technical design and BOQ																												
03	Data collection for screening check list and report																												
04	Preparation of SSR and SIMP																												
05	Submission to PMU																												
06	Review and recommend the SSR to forward to the WB																												
07	Review and recommend the SSR to forward to the WB																												
08	Receive the clearance from the WB																												

	Hand over Civil work																									
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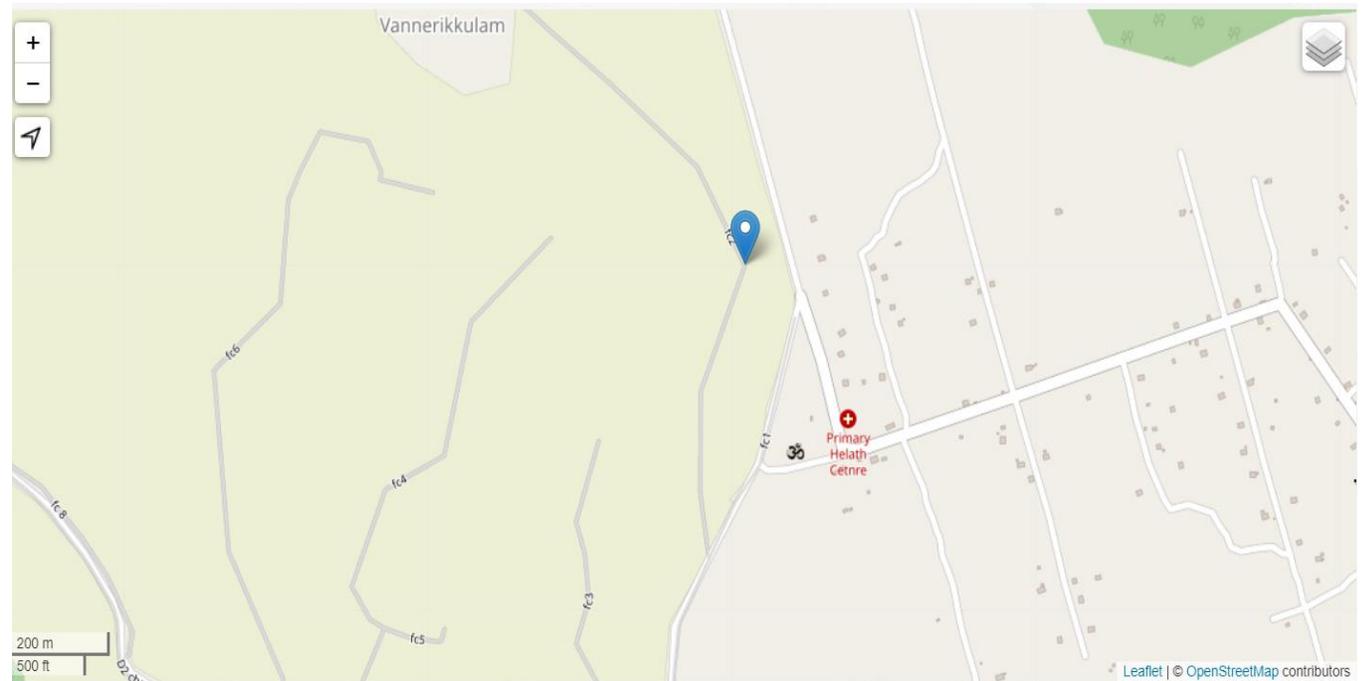
Annex 01: GPS Location Map

FC 02 Gravel Road

Latitude: 9.3135589 N

Longitude: 80.2333903 E

Elevation: 09 M

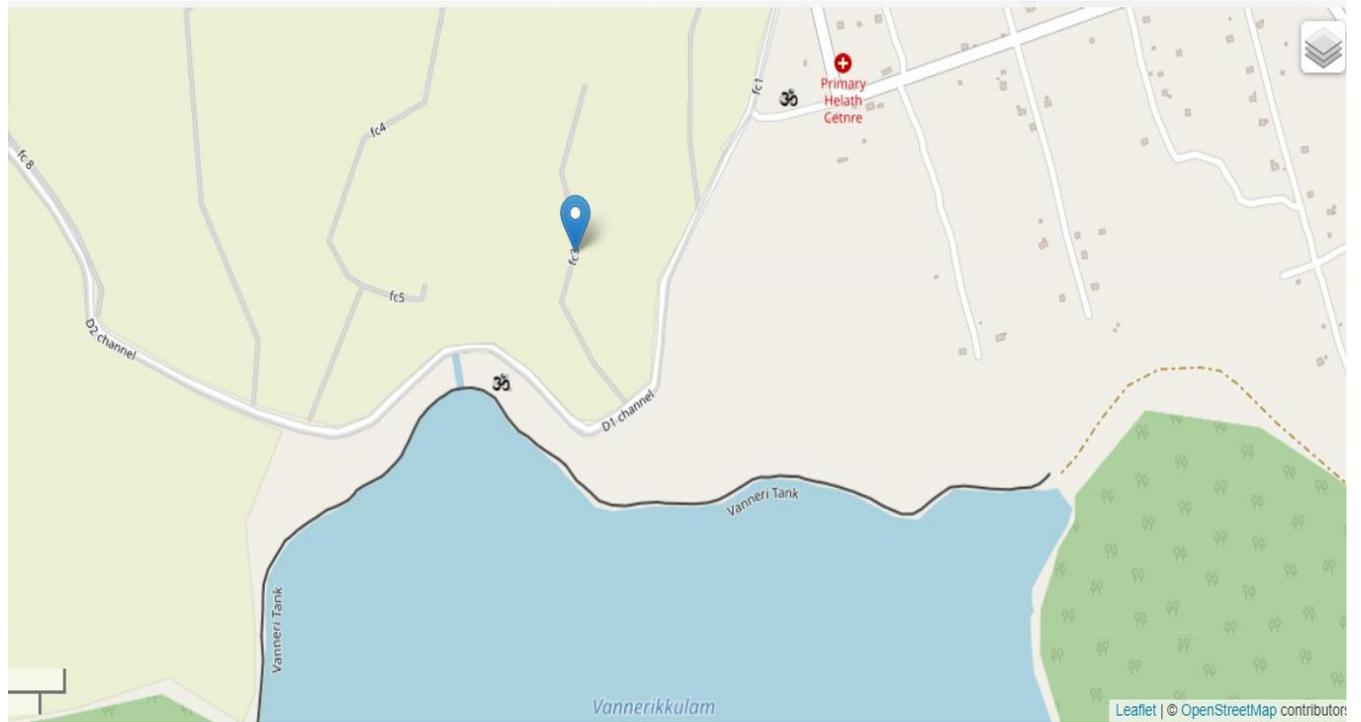


FC 03 Gravel Road

Latitude: 9.3083287 N

Longitude: 80.2305794 E

Elevation: 10 M

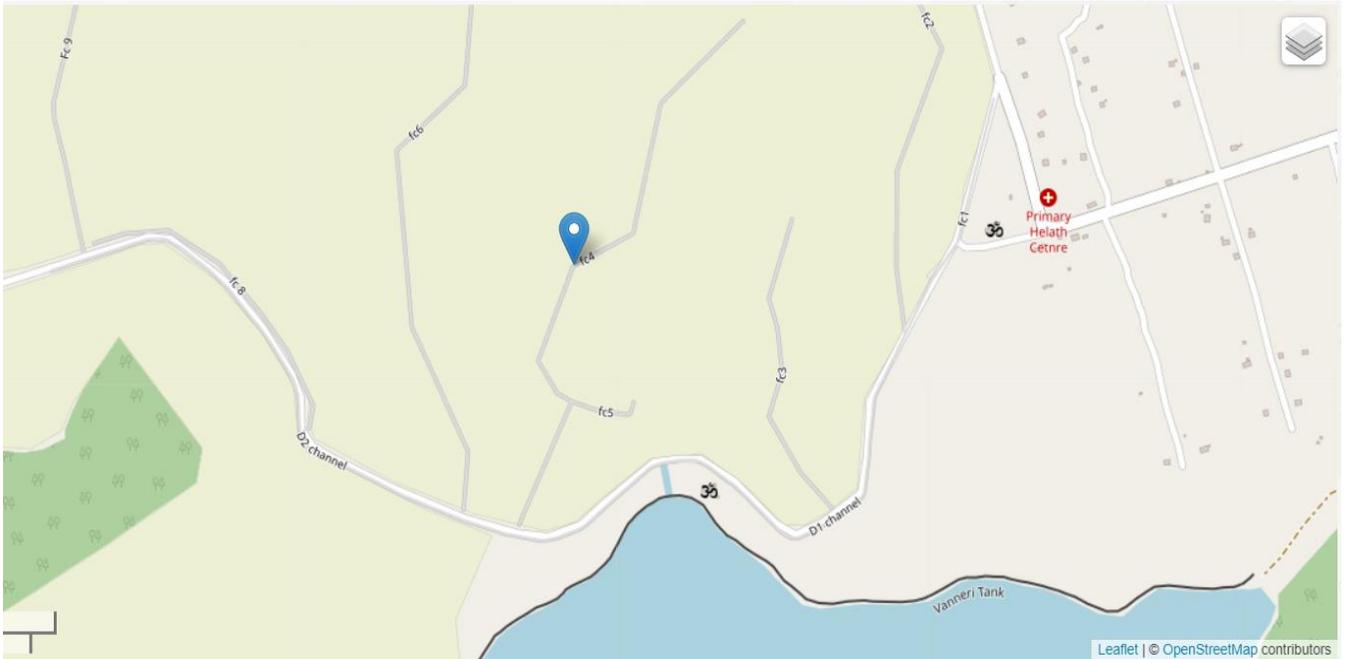


FC 04 Gravel Road

Latitude: 9.3100439 N

Longitude: 80.2268994 E

Elevation: 10 M

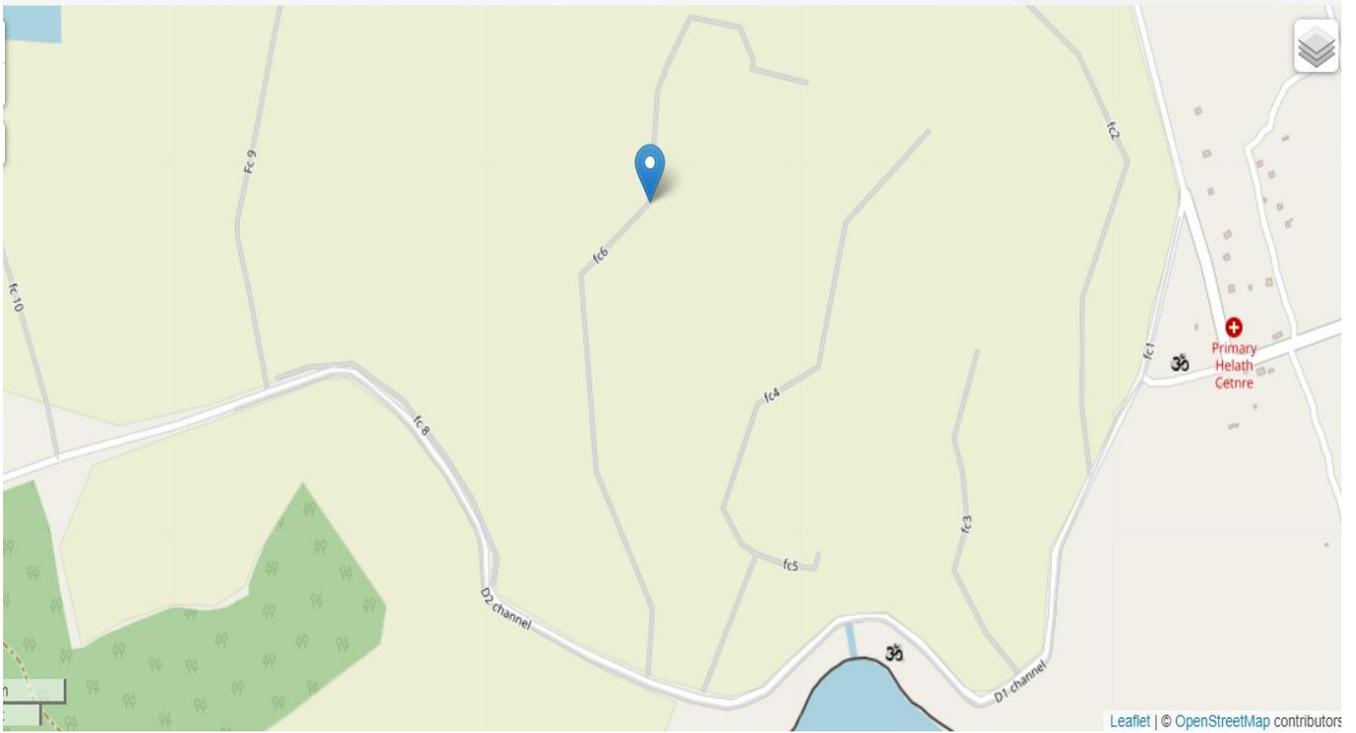


FC 06 Gravel Road

Latitude: 9.312966 N

Longitude: 80.2250004 E

Elevation: 10 M

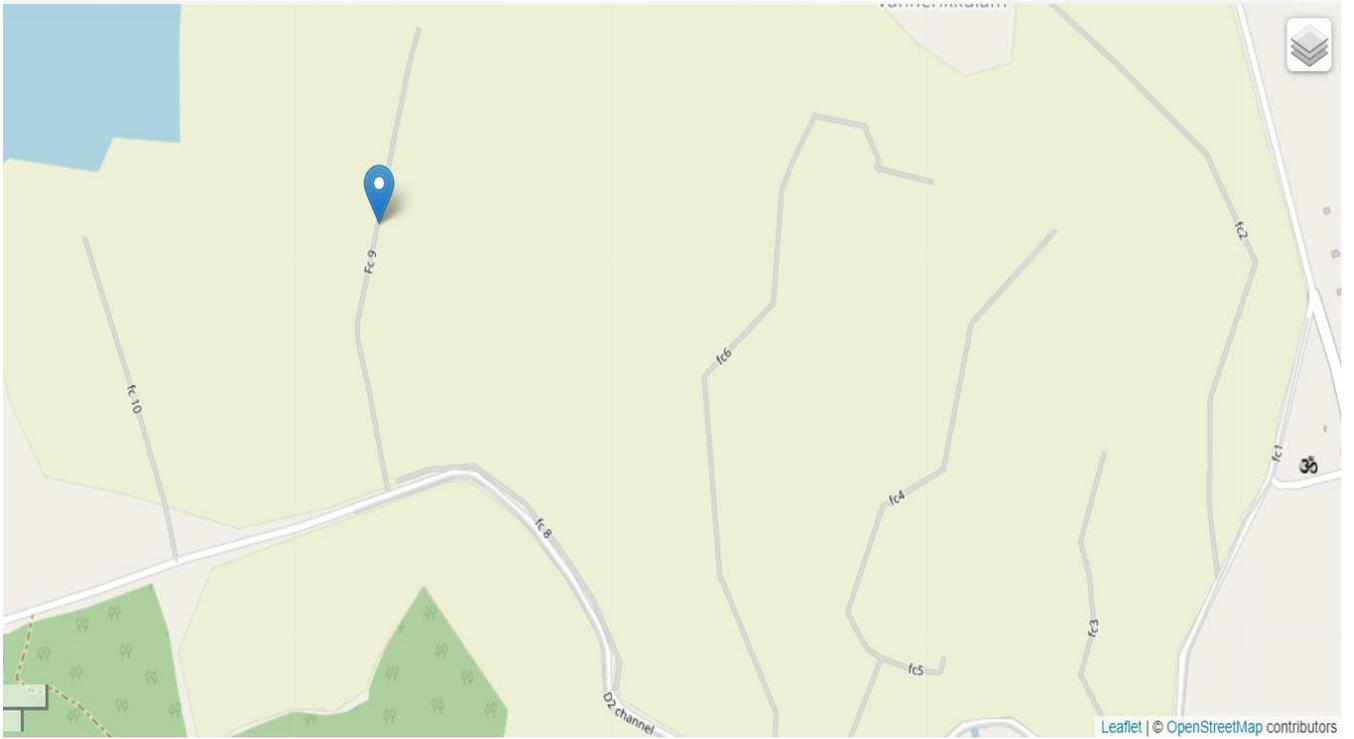


FC-09 Concrete Road

Latitude: 9.3141094 N

Longitude: 80.2181232 E

Elevation: 11 M



FC-10 Gravel Road

Latitude: 9.183679 N

Longitude: 80.130587 E

Elevation: 11 M



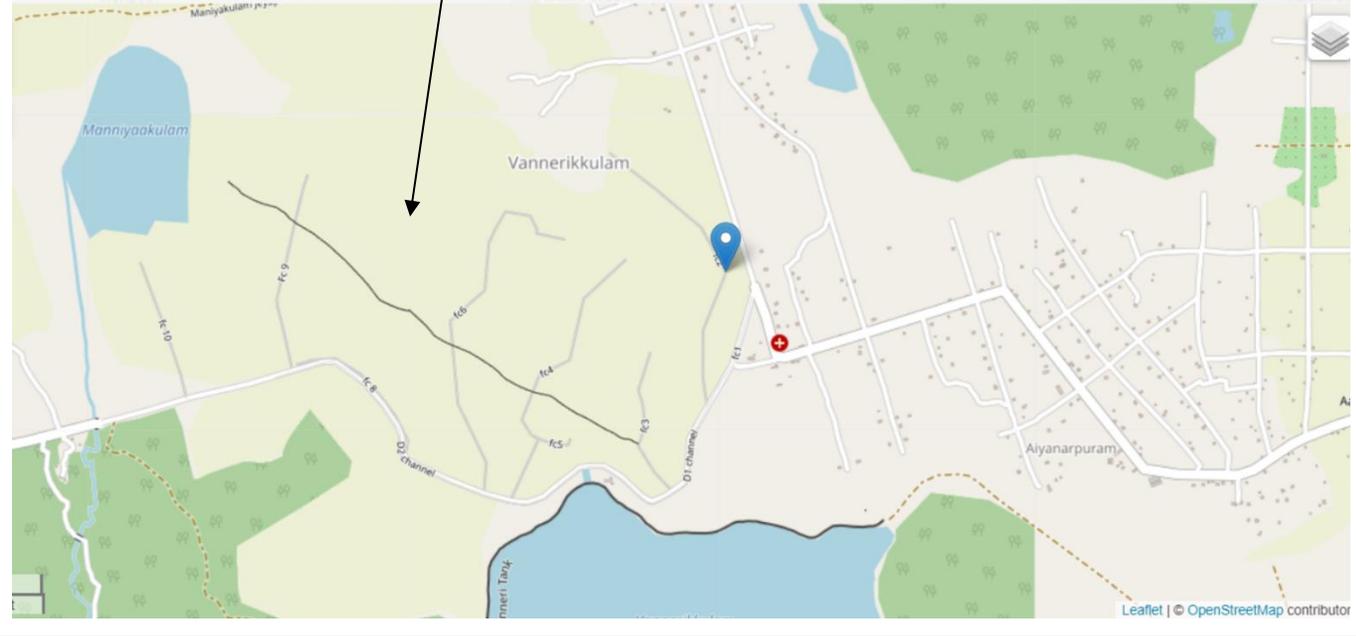
Maniyakulam-Vannerikulam road

Latitude: 9.182752 N

Longitude: 80.134923 E

Elevation: 11 M

Manniyakulam to Vannerikulam Road



Annex 02 : Social Audit Committee-Akkrayankulam ASC



THE WORLD BANK

Climate Smart Irrigated Agriculture Project - Northern Province Ministry of Agriculture, Rural Economic Affairs, Irrigation & Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development

Formation of Social Auditing Committee

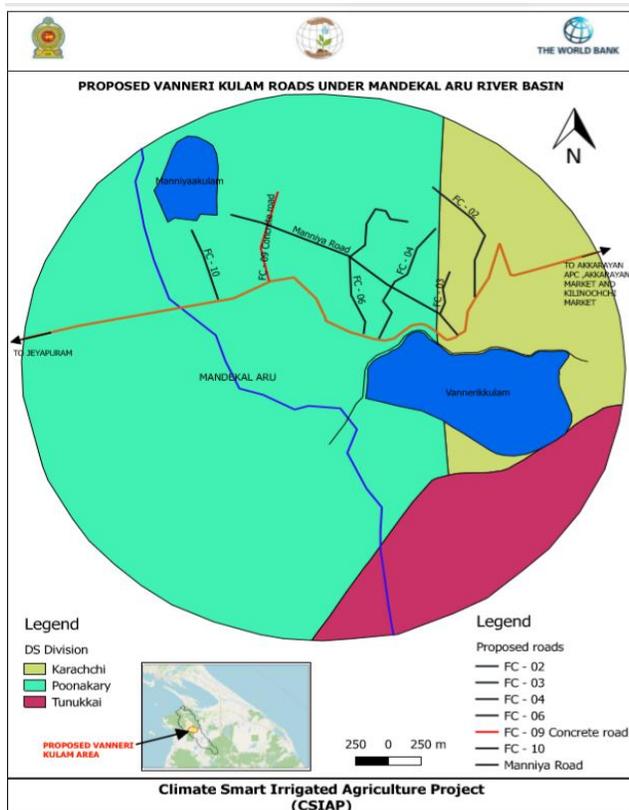
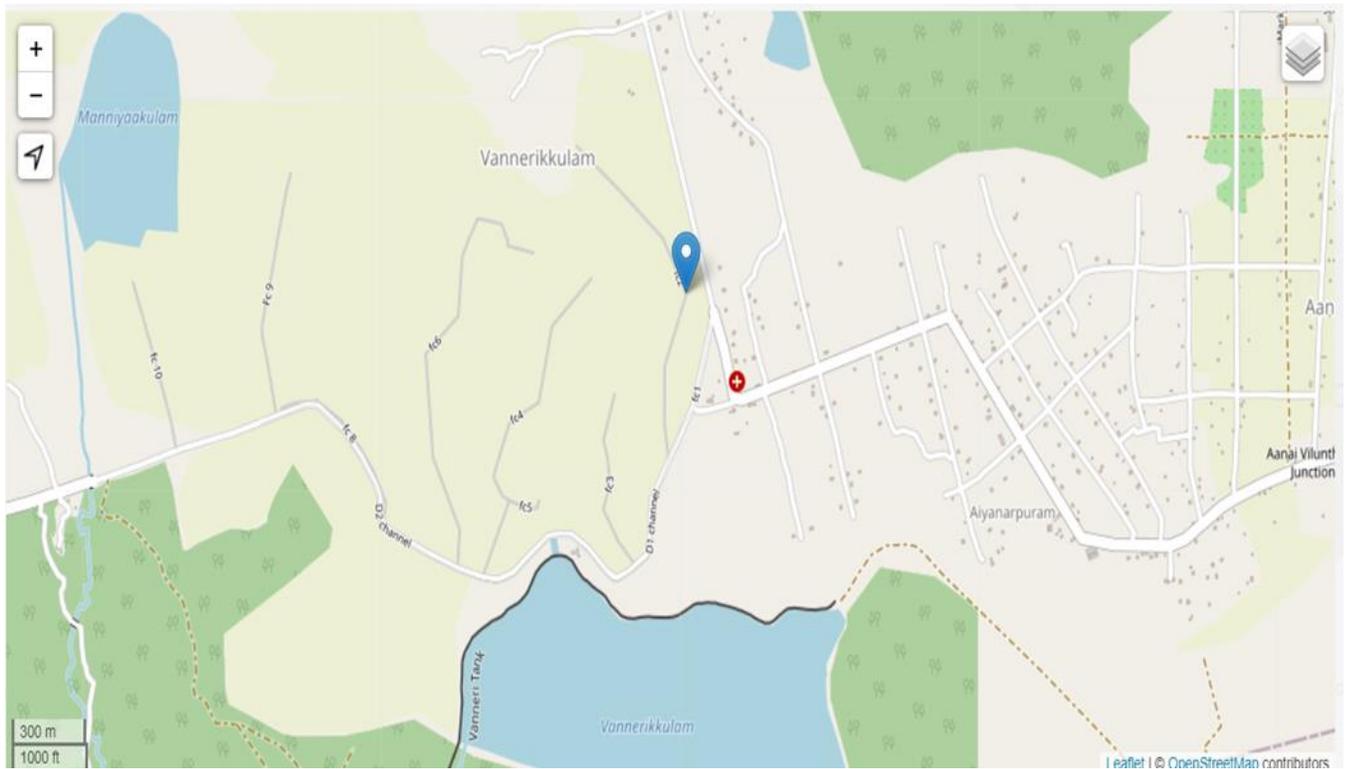
Province : Northern District : Kilinochchi Division : Karaichchi
ASC : Akkrayan Venue : ASC, Akkrayan Date : 14th February 2020

The following members were elected for SAC at Akkrayan ASC level for CSIAP and accepted to assume the duty on today.
Copy of the attendance sheet and meeting minutes were attached herewith.

No.	Position	Name with NIC No	Occupation	Contact No	Signature
1	President	KABMEER PANJANKUMAR 990133361V	Farmer I.P.	0776366813	
2	Member	S. Parthipan 852071010V	ADO	0774350964	
3	Member	V. Arunach 911210200V	AI	0773912104	
4	Member	Puvanenthiran Sujanthan	GS	0776514710	
5	Member	MYLVAGANAM PUVRANENDRAN 570441175V	Farmer	0774522447	
6	Member	Somasuntharam VIJAYASUNTHARAM 761235904V	Farmer	0779670261	
7	Member	P. Jesmin davis - 888195756V	Farmer	0764020911	

Confirmed by _____

Annex 03: Agriculture Road Lay Out



Annex 04: Public/ Community Consultation and Disclosure

Public / Community consultation conducted Location/ Venue	Consultation method	Date	Number of participants (Male, Female)	Details/Issues raised
Vannerikulam	Discussion	20.05.2020	10 (M: 08, F:02)	Community consultation meeting was organized to receive concerns of people regarding the project activities. During the meeting, matters related to community contribution, consent and support was also discussed.

Annex 06: Images during the meetings and discussions





Annex 08: Consent letter

சிவசூர். ஈ. சுவாமிநாதன்,
கூ. 44,
உயர்நீதிமன்றம் -
08/05/2020

தலைவர் / செயலாளர்
கயல்காரர் அலுவலர்
உயர்நீதிமன்றம்:

உயர்நீதிமன்றம், உயர்நீதி அலுவலகத்திற்கான
கனல் டி.பி.ஐ. அலுவலகம்.

கூ. 38, அமைதி உயர்நீதிமன்றம்
அலுவலகத்தின் கீழ்க் கட்டிடமான சிவசூர் அலுவலகத்திற்கு
உயர்நீதிமன்றம், உயர்நீதி அலுவலகத்திற்கு உடனடியாக
உள்ளுள்ளால் சட்ட சிவசூர் அலுவலகம் உயர்நீதிமன்றம்.
உயர்நீதி அலுவலகம் கனல் டி.பி.ஐ. அலுவலகம்
உயர்நீதிமன்றம் உயர்நீதிமன்றம் கனல் டி.பி.ஐ. அலுவலகம்
உயர்நீதிமன்றம் உயர்நீதிமன்றம்.

நன்றி.

சுவாமிநாதன்
D. சுவாமிநாதன்.
S. Pragasam

Annex 09: Further Details

Ethnicity details

Name of GND	GND. No	Tamil (Fam.)	Islam (Fam.)	Sinhala (Fam.)	Total
Vannerikulam	KN/01	469	0	0	469

Source: - Resource profile, Divisional Secretariat Karachchi, Kilinochchi-2019

Population by Religion

Name of GND	GND. No	Buddhist (Fam.)	Hindu (Fam.)	Christians (Fam.)	Islam (Fam.)	Total
Vannerikulam	KN/01	0	397	72	0	469

Source: - Resource profile, Divisional Secretariat Karachchi, Kilinochchi-2019

Name of CBOs and Contact Details

Name of CBO (FO, WFO, RDS, WRDS)	Number of Members	Contact Details of President, Secretary and Treasure
Vannerikulam Farmers Organization	484	President: S. Vijayasundaram-0779670261 Secretary: P. Rajasingan-0770632746 Treasurer. Sivakumar-0770409933 <i>Source FO President</i>
Vannerikulam Women Farmers Organization	30	President: P. Mallika-0776920381 Secretary: T.Vijayaladshmi Treasurer: T.Thulasika

		<i>Source WFO President</i>
Vannerikulam Rural Development Society	350	President: Rasalingam-0770632746 Secretary: T. Navaneethan-0772004395 Treasurer: K. Surenthiran-0773652447 <i>Source RDS President</i>
Vannerikulam Women Rural Development Society	120	President: E. Santhanaladshmi-0779664202 Secretary: T. Thanushiya-0772425822 Treasurer: P. Malika-0776920381 <i>Source WRDS President</i>
Thikkai Women Rural Development Society	55	President: V. Vasanthavenni-0775034367 Secretary: V. Kayaththiri-0764799371 Treasurer: Kamalathevi-0774286236 <i>Source WRDS President</i>
Thikkai Rural Development Society	60	President: V. Jerad-0765421724 Secretary: T. Suban-0765421724 Treasurer: K. Kunarasa-0778901556 <i>Source RDS President</i>
Kunchukulam Rural Development Society	64	President: S. Mageshwaran-0771619652 Secretary: S. Nadarasa-0777582347 Treasurer: E. Kesawan-0778668686 <i>Source RDS President</i>
Kunchukulam Women Rural Development Society	120	President: T. Vinotha-0777389065 Secretary: A. Thavamani-0773198612 Treasurer: T. Piratheepa-0772928433 <i>Source WRDS President</i>

Kunchukulam Women Farmers Organization	30	President: T.Mathiwathani- Secretary: E.Santhaladshmi- Treasurer: S. Kamaladevi-0774286236 <i>Source WRDS President</i>
Vannerikulam Inland Fishing Society	55	President: S. Thevanantham-076686475 Secretary: M. Sivakumar-0770409933 Treasurer: T. Kanagasabai-0770632746 <i>Source President</i>

Social Institutions

No	Institution	Remarks
01	Market	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaneerikulam Common Market
02	Post office	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vannerikulam Sub Post Office
03	Health Centres	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vannerikulam Regional Health Centre (Marunthagam)
04	Government Department	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TO office and Quatres -Irrigation department
05	Worship Places	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Temples - 12 • Church-01 • Non-RC Churches-02
06	Schools	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vannerikulam Maha Vidyalayam • Iyanarpuram Government Tamil Mixed School
07	Pre-school	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kalainvani • Thuyamariyal • Solai

Name of the GND/Covering Villages	No of CBOs for each village	Name of the CBO	Number of Members	Function/ Not function	Activities mainly involved
Vannerikulam	04	FO	484	Function	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Procurement and distribution of agricultural inputs • Efficient water management • Adoption of innovative cultivation methods for greater productivity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Develop marketing skills • Solve farmer conflicts
		WFO	30	Function	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Support and enhance women to involve agriculture activity and improve the economic, social, health and education status of the family members <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assist input supply and facilitate marketing and microcredit loans • Introduce and enhance saving habit among WFOs • Working as small groups to make women farmers more independent especially in the economical aspect • Improve home garden and support young farmers (girls) into agriculture activity

					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use organic fertilizer for home garden and change food pattern of families to increase the health condition of the family
		RDS	350	Function	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Encourage member actively participated in rural development processes • Monitoring and reviewing income-generating activities carried out by members • Organize vocational training programmes to improve the skills of members • Providing leadership and other relevant training programmes for society members <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Facilitate micro financing • Coordinate Gov Institution and other organizations to improve small & medium community infrastructure facilities

		WRDS	120	Function	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increase women empowerment and their participation in rural development activities • Monitoring and reviewing income-generating activities carried out by members • Providing leadership and other relevant training programmes for society members <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Facilitate micro financing • Encouraged women participation on entrepreneurship • Raise voice against GBV, DV, Sexual harassment, etc and advocate in relevant intuitions or stakeholders
		IFS	52		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increase fish production • Uplift of a poor fisherman in the society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide micro-credit loans • Improve the standard and quality of fishermen and community
Thikkai	02	WRDS	55		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increase women empowerment and their participation in rural development activities • Monitoring and reviewing income generating activities carry out by members • Providing leadership and other relevant training programmes for society members

					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Facilitate micro financing • Encouraged women participation on entrepreneurship • Raise voice against GBV, DV, Sexual harassment etc and advocate in relevant intuitions or stakeholders
		RDS	60		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Encourage member actively participated in rural development processes • Monitoring and reviewing income-generating activities carried out by members • Organize vocational training programmes to improve the skills of members • Providing leadership and other relevant training programmes for society members <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Facilitate micro financing • Coordinate Gov Institution and other organizations to improve small & medium community infrastructure facilities
Kunchukulam	03	RDS	64		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Encourage member actively participated in rural development processes • Monitoring and reviewing income generating activities carry out by members

					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Organize vocational training programmes to improve skills of members • Providing leadership and other relevant training programmes for society members <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Facilitate micro financing • Coordinate Gov Institution and other organizations to improve small & medium community infrastructure facilities
		WRDS	120		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increase women empowerment and their participation in rural development activities • Monitoring and reviewing income-generating activities carried out by members • Providing leadership and other relevant training programmes for society members <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Facilitate micro financing • Encouraged women participation in entrepreneurship • Raise voice against GBV, DV, Sexual harassment, etc and advocate in relevant intuitions or stakeholders
		WFO	30		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Support and enhance women to involve agriculture activity and improve

					<p>economic, social, health and education status of the family members</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assist input supply and facilitate marketing and micro credit loans • Introduce and enhance saving habit among WFOs • Working as small groups to make women farmers more independent especially in economical aspect • Improve home garden and support young farmers (girls) into agriculture activity • Use organic fertilizer for home garden and change food pattern of families to increase health condition of the family
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